Asperity	Instigate
N. Sharpness or harshness of manner.	V. To stir up or urge on; to provoke.
Bane	Penchant
N. A person or thing that destroys or causes harm.	N. A strong attraction or leaning.
Buffoon	Rambunctious
N. A person who often makes attempts to be funny; a clown; a fool.	Adj. Behaving in a wild and unruly manner.
Doleful	Repertoire
Adj. Mournful or full of sorrow; causing grief.	N. The list of pieces an actor, musician, etc., is ready to perform; the skills or accomplishments of a person or group.
Extrovert	Rudiment
N. A person whose attention is focused on others and on what is going on around her or him; rather than on her or his own feelings.	N. A basic principle or skill.
<u>Garish</u>	<u>Undermine</u>
Adj. Excessively bright and flashy; tastelessly glaring.	V. To weaken or ruin by degrees.
<u>Hierarchy</u>	<u>Unremitting</u>
N. A group or system in which positions of power are ranked, usually from lowest to highest.	Adj. Not stopping or slowing down; constant.
Imbue	
V. To fill completely with a feeling or idea; to inspire.	

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Queteil	Information and
<u>Curtail</u> v. To cut short or reduce.	Infamous adj. 1. Having a very bad reputation; notorious n. an extremely bad reputation, public reproach, or strong condemnation as the result of a shameful, criminal, or outrageous act.
<u>Discriminate</u>	Intercede
 v. 1. To make or recognize clear distinctions 2. To treat in a less or more favorable way n. 1. The recognizing of clear distinctions. 2. The act of making a distinction in favor of or against a person or thing you want and what you really need. 3. The act of making fine distinctions; good or refined taste n. 1. The recognizing of clear distinctions. 	v. To act or plead on another's behalf; to try to smooth the differences between two parties.
Espionage	Malign
n. The act of spying, especially a government spy obtaining secrets of another government.	v. To say negative and unfair things about; slander.
Inalienable	Perpetrate
adj. Not able to be taken or given away.	v. To commit; as a crime or other antisocial act perpetrator n. one who commits a crime.
Incarcerate	Rampant
 v. To confine or to put in prison. n. the act of putting someone in prison or of keeping that person in prison. 	adj. Threateningly wild, without restraint or control; widespread.
Indignity	Rancor
n. An insult to one's pride; offensive or	n. A deep, long-held feeling of hatred or

humiliating treatment.	bitterness.
Indiscriminate adj. Not marked by careful distinctions;	Reparation n. 1. A mending or repair
haphazard.	 A making up or payment for a wrong or damage done, especially in the case of an international war.
<u>Smattering</u>	
n. 1. Superficial, scattered knowledge 2. a small amount.	

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accolade	<u>decrepit</u>
n. An expression of approval or respect for special merit; an award.	adj. Worn-out with use; broken down.
<u>adamant</u>	<u>endow</u>
adj. Not yielding; firm.	v. To provide with a quality, a thing, or a gift of money.
<u>adulate</u>	<u>ephemeral</u>
v. To flatter or admire excessively; to idolize.	adj. Lasting a very short time.
altercation	<u>ingratiate</u>
n. A loud and determined dispute; a noisy quarrel.	v. To work to gain the favor of someone.
<u>annals</u>	<u>pantheon</u>
n. pl. A historical record of events, often arranged in a yearly sequence.	n. A group of people held in high esteem for their great achievements.
<u>assiduous</u>	<u>perverse</u>
adj. Diligent and persistent.	adj. 1. Turned away from what is right; wicked. 2. Stubbornly opposing what is right or reasonable; obstinate.
<u>chary</u>	<u>tutelage</u>
<u>chary</u> adj. Exercising caution; hesitant.	<u>tutelage</u> n. Instruction, protection, or guardianship.
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acrimony	illicit
n. Bitterness or sharpness of temper, manner, or speech; hostility.	adj. Not allowed, improper, or unlawful.
affinity	<u>indigenous</u>
n. A natural attraction or feeling of kinship.	adj. Naturally living or growing in a certain area; native.
<u>ambivalent</u>	<u>inexorable</u>
adj. Having mixed, often opposing, feelings about something or someone; indecisive.	adj. Not to be persuaded, stopped, or moved by entreaty or plea; relentless.
cessation	infatuated
n. A stopping, either final or temporary.	adj. Filled with excessive, shallow, or foolish love or desire.
emaciated	<u>insatiable</u>
adj. Very thin or wasted away, especially from lack of nourishment; scrawny.	adj. Never satisfied; greedy.
enclave	poignant
n. A distinct region or community enclosed within a larger territory.	adj. Painfully moving, affecting, or touching.
engender	<u>proselytize</u>
v. To bring into being, to produce.	v. To convert someone to a faith, belief, or cause.
exacerbate	
v. To make more severe, bitter, or violent.	

Ameliorate	<u>Expendable</u>
V. To make better; to become; to improve.	Adj. Able to be used up and then discarded or replaced.
Baleful	<u>Heresy</u>
Adj. Expressing hatred or evil; harmful, ominous.	N. The expression of unacceptable views, especially those that are in conflict with established religious teaching.
Berate	<u>Infirmity</u>
V. To criticize vigorously; to scold vehemently.	N. Physical or mental weakness or defect.
<u>Circumvent</u>	Profane
V. To avoid through craftiness.	V. To treat with scorn or irreverence.
Compunction	<u>Recompense</u>
N. A feeling of uneasiness or anxiety caused by guilt.	V. To pay or compensate.
Condone	<u>Repast</u>
V. To overlook or accept without punishment; to pardon or excuse.	N. Food and drink; a meal.
<u>Diminutive</u>	<u>Servitude</u>
Adj. Very small; tiny.	N. A lack of freedom; forced labor.
Euphemism	
N. A polite term used to avoid directly naming something considered unpleasant.	

castigate v. To punish by criticizing sharply; to berate.	omnivorous adj. 1. Eating all kinds of food, including both animal and vegetable food. 2. Taking in everything available.
<u>colloquial</u>	<u>permeate</u>
adj. Characterized by informal language.	v. To spread throughout; to pass through.
<u>epitaph</u>	<u>rendition</u>
n. The words carved on a tombstone in memory of the deceased.	n. An interpretation or translation; a performance.
exodus	<u>resurgence</u>
n. A mass departure.	n. A rising again to life, use, acceptance, or prominence; a revival.
inter	<u>stereotype</u>
v. To put in a grave; to bury.	n. A generalization that is used to characterize a person without acknowledging individual differences.
lacerate	stipend
v. To tear or cut roughly.	n. A regular and fixed amount of pay for
	work done or to help cover living or work
	expenses.
largesse	subservient
n. The act of giving generously; gifts.	adj. Serving or action in a subordinate manner; servile.
<u>obituary</u>	
n. A notice of someone's death, such as in a newspaper, usually with a brief summary of that person's life.	

Adjacent	Magnitude
adj. Near or next to: adjoining.	n. Greatness of size, power, or influence.
Beset	<u>Materialize</u>
v. 1. To surround or to attack repeatedly2. To trouble or weigh down.	v. 1. To be come real or actual2. To appear in physical form, especially suddenly.
<u>Cede</u>	<u>Muster</u>
v. To give up or transfer, especially by treaty or formal agreement.	n. A gathering, usually of military forces v. To summon or call forth; to gather.
<u>Circuitous</u>	<u>Prohibitive</u>
adj. Roudabout, indirect.	adj. Serving to restrain action or discourage use of.
<u>Desultory</u>	<u>Reminisce</u>
adj. Proceeding or carried out in an aimless or random way.	 v. To think or talk about one's past. n. The act of remembering, a recollection. adj. Suggestive of something else.
<u>Galvanize</u>	<u>Vanguard</u>
v. To excite or arouse action.	n. The leading or forward position in a movement.
Implement	<u>Visionary</u>
n. A tool or instrument v. To carry out.	n. A person who is given to ideas that are not currently realistic; a dreamer. adj. Able to see what might be accomplished in the future.
Inconsequential	
adj. Lacking importance or worth; unable to make an impact; trivial.	

cautionary	misnomer
(adj) Offering or serving as a warning.	(n) A name that doesn't fit.
constrain	onerous
(v) To confine, inhibit, or hold back by force or necessity.(n) Constraint: A restriction or limitation.	(adj) Burdensome; oppressive.
flotilla	pandemonium
(n) A fleet of small boats or ships.	(n) A state or place of great confusion or uproar.
gossamer	<u>quixotic</u>
 1.(n) Thin, sheer fabric resembling gauze. 2.(n) A fine, filmy substance made of strands of cobweb. 3. (adj) As light and delicate as a cobweb. 	(adj) Romantic and idealistic, but impractical.
ignominious	tenacious
(adj) Marked by, deserving, or causing shame or disgrace.	(adj) Holding fast; persistent in adhering to something valued or habitual. (n) Tenacity: persistence.
incur	<u>vestige</u>
(v) To bring upon oneself something undesirable, such as a debt.	(n) A trace of something that was once there.
liquidate	zephyr
 (v) To settle the affairs of a business; to convert into cash. (v)To get rid of; to kill or destroy. 	(n) A light, gentle breeze.
magnate	
(n) An important, often wealthy, person prominent in a large industry or business.	

<u>attest</u>	<u>esosteric</u>
v. To declare or to be evidence of something as true, genuine, or accurate.	adj. Not usually known or understood; familiar to only a small number of people.
axiom	olfactory
n. A statement or principle that requires no proof because its truth is obvious.	adj. Pertaining to the sense of smell.
<u>churlish</u>	<u>plethora</u>
adj. Lacking good manners; rude; impolite.	n. Too large an amount; an excess.
<u>concoct</u>	<u>refurbish</u>
v. To make up, prepare or invent.	v. To make like new; to renovate.
<u>derivative</u>	<u>secrete</u>
n. Something that grows out of or results from an earlier form or condition. adj. Based on what has gone before; lacking originality.	 v. To produce and give off. v. To place so as to be hidden from view; conceal.
differentiate	vagary
 v. To see the difference; to distinguish. v. To be or make different. 	n. A departure from the normal, expected course; a whim or unpredictable action.
<u>disparage</u>	<u>volatile</u>
v. To criticize in a negative, disrespectful manner.	 adj. Evaporating quickly. adj. Changing readily; explosive; unpredictable.
dissipate	
 v. To break up and spread out so thinly as to disappear; to scatter or be scattered. v. To spend or use foolishly. 	

<u>agrarian</u>	<u>manifold</u>
adj. Having to do with farming or agriculture.	adj. Having many different kinds, forms or parts.
<u>burgeon</u>	<u>palatable</u>
v. To grow and expand rapidly; to flourish.	adj. Acceptable or pleasing, especially to the sense of taste.
<u>cataclysm</u>	<u>panacea</u>
n. A sudden and violent change; a catastrophe. adj. Cataclysmic.	n. A cure-all.
culinary	<u>plebian</u>
adj. Having to do with cooking.	adj. Of or pertaining to the common people; common; unrefined.
<u>denigrate</u>	<u>scourge</u>
v. To attack the reputation of; to criticize in a derogatory manner.	 n. Something that causes great pain and suffering; a social evil. v. To punish severely, especially by beating; to devastate.
gourmet	<u>stalemate</u>
n. A person who likes fine food and is a good judge of its quality; adj. Describing fine food.	n. A halt in a struggle because both sides are equally strong and and neither side will give in; a deadlock.
<u>grandiloquent</u>	temperate
adj. Using lofty or pompous speech or expression. n. Grandiloquence.	adj. mild, moderate; restrained.
<u>hybrid</u>	
n. The offspring of two animals or plants of different species or varieties; anything that is of mixed origin.	

Pa 41	
aftermath	innocuous
n. A consequence or result, often a negative one.	adj. Harmless; unlikely to offend.
<u>aphorism</u>	<u>necessitate</u>
n. A short statement of truth or principle; a wise saying.	v. To require; to make necessary.
<u>catharsis</u>	<u>odyssey</u>
n. A releasing of the emotions, often through the arts, that brings about spiritual renewal or a relieving of tension. adj. Cathartic.	n. 1. A long, adventurous journey. 2. An intellectual or spiritual quest.
cohort	partisan
n. 1. A group that is moving or working together.2. One who assists another, especially in a dubious or criminal activity; an accomplice.	 n. 1. A strong supporter or advocate. 2. An armed fighter opposed to an occupying army. adj. Strongly biased in favor of a particular party, cause, or position.
culpable	posterity
adj. Deserving blame or censure. n. Culpability.	n. A person's descendants; future generations.
diabolical	premeditated
adj. Devilish; wicked or evil.	adj. Fully planned beforehand; deliberate.
enormity	scurrilous
n. 1. The state or quality of being monstrous or outrageous.2. The state or quality of being huge, immense.	adj. Vulgar; coarsely abusive.
gibe	
v. To utter taunting, sarcastic words. n. A taunting, scornful remark.	

	in current in n
adjunct n. Something or someone joined or added to	insurrection n. An open revolt against legal authority;
something else but not essentially a part of it.	a rebellion.
<u>belie</u>	mandatory
v. To give a false impression of; to contradict.	adj. Ordered by an authority; required.
<u>carnage</u>	<u>mitigate</u>
n. great destruction of life; slaughter.	v. To make or become less serious or severe; to ameliorate.
<u>dilemma</u>	<u>pretext</u>
n. A problem that seems to have no satisfactory solution; a difficult choice.	n. An effort to conceal the real intention or state of affairs; an excuse.
<u>diverse</u>	<u>singular</u>
adj. Differing from one another; having various or distinct parts.	adj. 1. Denoting a single person or thing, contrasted to more than one. 2. Extraordinary; exceptional. 3. Strange or unusual.
eradicate	<u>somnolent</u>
v. To get rid of; to uproot.	adj. 1. Tending to cause sleepiness. 2. Drowsy.
<u>flout</u>	<u>stalwart</u>
flout v. To ignore in a disrespectful or scornful way.	<u>stalwart</u> adj. 1. Strong; sturdy. 2. Firm; resolute.
v. To ignore in a disrespectful or scornful	adj. 1. Strong; sturdy.

aberration n. 1. A departure from the norm or what is	juxtapose v. To place side by side.
considered right, natural, or normal; a flaw or defect. 2. The failure of a mirror or lens to reproduce an image in focus.	
antiquated	<u>maelstrom</u>
adj. Grown old; out of date.	n. 1. A large and violent whirlpool or something resembling whirlpool. 2. A place or state of great turmoil or confusion.
<u>celestial</u>	<u>optimum</u>
adj. 1. Of or relating to the skies or heavens.2. Heavenly, divine; of the finest or highest kind.	adj. Best or most favorable.
<u>certitude</u>	pillory
n. The state of being certain of the truth or rightness of something.	v. To expose to public scorn or contempt.
<u>disburse</u>	<u>proliferate</u>
v. To distribute or pay out money, especially from a public or other fund.	v. To grow, expand, or multiply at a rapid rate.
galaxy	<u>remiss</u>
n. 1. A vast cluster of stars and other matter, billions of which make up the known universe. 2. A group of brilliant or notable people or things.	adj. Negligent; careless; lax.
intractable	<u>titanic</u>
adj. Hard to manage, tame, or control; stubborn; not easily cured.	adj. Marked by great strength, size, or influence.
juncture	
n. 1. A joining or coming together; the place	

	where such a connection occurs. 2. A point in time made critical by the timing of the circumstances.
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Vocabulary Words

Week 15

ala aminata	
abominate	inure
v. To hate or loathe intensely. 2. Disagreeable and unpleasant.	v. to adjust to and accept unpleasant or undesirable conditions.
<u>abridge</u>	<u>inveigh</u>
v. To shorten in duration or extent; to diminish.	v. (used with against) To complain or protest strongly.
<u>animosity</u>	predecessor
n. Intense ill will.	n. A person or thing that has held a position or office before another.
auspicious	<u>sabotage</u>
adj. Favorable, promising.	n. Acts that intentionally damage, hinder, or seek to discredit. v. To engage in intentionally damaging acts.
beleaguer	<u>sadistic</u>
v. I. To besiege; to surround with an army. 2. To surround with troubles; to harass.	adj. Taking pleasure in causing pain.
<u>confidant</u>	scathing
n. A person to whom secrets are told.	adj. Harshly critical.
<u>constituent</u>	<u>transpire</u>
n. 1. One of the parts that make up a whole.2. A voter represented by a particular official.	v. 1. To become apparent; to come to light. 2. To happen or occur.
iniquitous	
adj. Unjust; wicked.	

aura	induce
n. A distinctive atmosphere or feeling that seems to surround someone or something; a distinctive appearance or impression.	v. 1. To influence or persuade. 2. To bring about; to cause.
<u>banal</u>	intransigent
adj. Lacking freshness; trite.	adj. Refusing to compromise or change one's position on an issue.
<u>bemuse</u>	laudatory
v. To confuse or bewilder.	adj. Full of praise.
<u>cognizant</u>	panache
adj. Fully aware; taking notice.	n. Dash or flamboyance in style or action.
<u>conundrum</u>	<u>picayune</u>
n. 1. A riddle whose answer is a play on words. 2. A puzzle or problem that is difficult or impossible to solve.	adj. Petty or insignificant; concerned with trifling matters.
<u>evanescent</u>	predilection
adj. Short-lived; staying temporarily.	n. An inclination; preference.
<u>factotum</u>	promontory
n. A helper or assistant with a wide range of duties and responsibilities.	n. A high point of land that juts out into water.
<u>grandiose</u>	
adj. 1. Impressive because of large size or scope. 2. characterized by the pretense of	

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aggregaten. A group of things gathered in to a whole;sum total.adj. Calculated by combining units or items.	homily n. A lecture, usually long, on how to behave morally.
 <u>allocate</u> v. 1. To set aside for a specific purpose; to allot. 2. To distribute according to a plan. 	hyperbole n. Extravagant exaggeration.
augur v. 1. To predict future events, especially from omens. 2. To give promise of.	<u>importune</u> v. To plead for persistently.
 <u>bastion</u> n. 1. A fortified area or position; a person, place, or thing that is a source of strength. 2. Something that is considered a stronghold. 	jurisdiction n. Legal authority to govern or control.
decorum n. Suitable, proper behavior or speech.	ruminate v. To think over again and again to ponder.
defunct adj. No longer existing or functioning.	temerity n. Reckless boldness without regard to danger or opposition.

<u>disarray</u>	winnow
n. A lack of order; confusion.	 v. To separate and remove whit is undesirable and leave what is desirable; to blow away the chaff from grain.
<u>halcyon</u>	
adj. Calm, peaceful, and happy; prosperous.	

acoustic adj. Relating to sound or hearing. n. The properties of an enclosed space that affect sound quality.	ineffable adj. Incapable or being expressed in words.
assemblage n. 1. A collection or gathering of people or things. 2. A fitting together of parts.	mellifluous adj. Sweetly flowing; pleasant to the ear.
august	mien
adj. Inspiring great respect or admiration;	n. A person in charge of an exhibition; an
noble.	overseer of a museum or library collection.
auspices	nonpareil
n. Protection, support, or guidance;	n. A person or thing without an equal.
patronage.	adj. Having no equal; superb.
<u>cavil</u>	 patina n. 1. A green film that forms on copper
v. To criticize unimportant things; to quibble.	exposed to the elements. 2. A beautiful surface finish, the result of age
n. A minor criticism.	and proper care.
<u>curator</u>	rapt
n. A person in charge of an exhibition; an	adj. 1. Fully absorbed; engrossed.

overseer of a museum or library collection.	2. Filled with deep pleasure; enraptured.
extant adj. Still existing; not lost or destroyed.	resuscitate v. To revive from unconsciousness or apparent death; to revive or restore to health or vigor.
gamut n. The entire range of something.	